

# Subject Index

- A1 Truck road 329
- acoustic emission 397
- agglomerates 38
- aggregates 35, 36, 38, 44
- air, compressed 56
- alabaster 47
- alluvium 48
- amplitude-frequency spectrum 436
- anchors
  - prestressed ground 117
  - rock 284
- anhydrite 46
  - hydration 389
  - transition to, from gypsum 389
- anisotropy 138
- aquiclude 365
- aquifer 33, 45, 364, 365, 366, 367, 374, 379
- aquitard 364, 365, 367
- artesian conditions 367
  
- backfilling 325
- barrier, underground 293, 296, 298
- barytes 41, 45
- basalt flows 38
- Bath Stone 167–174, 175
- bedding-planes 295, 297
- belland ground 41
- benchmark, changes in level of 260
- Bilston Glen colliery, Scotland 409
- block friction models 359
- bolting 275
- borehole logs 445
- borehole televiewer (BHTV) 418
- boreholes 105, 106, 209, 262, 296, 297, 307, 331
- Boulder Bed 93–103
- boundary element
  - model 225–231
  - stress analysis 135–147
- Bournemouth Group 377
- breccia
  - dolomitic 43
  - Keuper 129–134
  - pipe propagation 387
  - pipes 389
- Brewer's Yard Mine, Corsham 167, 168
- brick 36, 44, 46
  - industry 41
  - manufacture 47
- bridging 185, 186
- brine 392
  - pumping of wild 371, 372
  - runs 371, 372
- Bristol 129–134
- British Geological Survey 412
  - National Seismograph Network 405
- Bromsgrove Formation 44, 45
- Brotherton Formation 387
  
- building stone 42, 44, 45, 193
- bulking factor 190, 346–349, 388, 389
- Bunter Pebble Beds 44
- by-passes
  - A17 Leadenham 48
  - Newark-on-Trent 48
  
- Cadeby Formation 43, 387
- calcarenites 196
- Calciferous Measures 329
- calcite 41
- Carboniferous
  - Lower, limestone 329
  - strata 129–134
  - succession 338
- case history data 79
- Castlefields Mine, Dudley 287–291, 293–298, 299–306, 307, 308, 319–324
- caverns 368
- caves 206, 207
- cavity 176
- cement
  - hydraulic 47
  - Portland 46, 47
  - sulphate resisting 46
- centrifuge 163, 164
  - models 159, 165, 176
- chalcopyrite 41
- chalk
  - Cretaceous 205, 377
  - and flint mines 210
  - Upper 377
- Charnian Sediments 37
- Charnwood Forest 33
- choke-fill stabilisation 346, 347, 348
- clay
  - infilling 290, 294
  - samples 160
  - tests with 163
- clay(s) 164
  - boulder 347
  - brick 42
  - fire 42
  - Jurassic 47
  - lacustrine 392
  - London 105, 106, 107, 377
  - Lower Lias 47
  - normally consolidated 364
  - organic silty 57
  - pottery 42
  - sensitive 176
  - stiff 347
- cleavage 36
- climatic conditions 325
- closed circuit television (CCTV) 337, 346, 348
- coal 42, 43, 233, 284, 338, 341, 409, 423
- Coal Measures 42, 43, 233, 234, 275, 284, 338, 347, 349, 351

- coal seams
  - Ell 341
  - Main 341
  - Pyotshaw 341
- coal working, Parrot 409
- coalfields
  - exposed 42
  - Lanarkshire, Scotland 337–349
  - Midlothian 405
  - South Wales 233, 236–240, 241
  - South Yorkshire 260
  - UK 405
- collapse
  - conical 388
  - funnel 346, 348, 349
  - geometric forms of 346
  - mechanisms 181–192, 349
  - of limestone mines 283, 284, 287, 293
  - of mine roadways 346
  - of natural arches 283
  - rectangular 347, 388
  - wedge 347
- Colwick Formation 45
- compressive strength 196
  - uniaxial 138, 332
  - triaxial 138
- concrete
  - prestressed substructure 263
  - pump 308
  - reinforced corsetting 284
- consolidation 363, 364, 365, 367, 371, 372, 374
  - elastic or nonelastic 364
- convergence 333
  - gauge monitoring 329–335
  - stations 331
- coral 93–103
- core, rotary 339
- Corsham, Wiltshire 167–174
- cost-benefit analysis 167–174
- creep failure 202
- Cretaceous
  - chalk 205, 377
  - rocks 193
- crownholes 205, 281, 283, 289, 293, 295, 298, 322, 346, 405, 412
- CSIRO hollow inclusion stress cells 1347
- cumulative strata quality curves 348
- cyclothem 41, 42
- Cynheidre Colliery, Dyfed, South Wales 423–433
  
- damage
  - building 405
  - structural 263
- dams
  - Blackbrook 36
  - Carsington 42
  - Derwent Valley 42
- deflection of anchored sheet pile wall 117–126
- deformation
  - localization 162, 163
- density 138
  - relative 149
- deposits
  - fluvio-glacial 47
  - glacial 47, 48
  - river 48
  - solifluction 46
- Derbyshire Dome 38, 40, 41
- desk study 175, 338
  
- Deuteric alteration 36
- dewatering 153, 156, 369, 377–386, 392
- differential movement 284
- dilatation (dilation) 68, 162, 163, 165
  - characteristics 164
- Dinantian
  - dolomites 36
  - limestones 36, 37, 38, 40, 329
- diorite 35, 36
  - intrusions 37
- discontinuities 36
- discontinuity survey 289
- displacement velocities and acceleration 436
- divergence 333
- dolerites 38
- dolines 153, 205, 368
- dolomites 36, 39, 153–156
- dolomitization 39, 41
- dolostone 368, 369
- drainage adits 41
- drilling
  - openhole 339
  - rotary core 129, 282
- ductile shearing 36
- Dynamic Mining Influences (DMI) 435
  
- earth moving 284
- earthquake 419, 420
  - British 406, 412
  - discrimination of mining induced 405
  - effects 36
  - induced by coal mining 405, 407
  - intensities 412
  - Rosewell 409
- East African Rift Valley 135
- Edlington Formation 44, 387
- elastic modulus 138, 139
- electro-level 302
- Ell coal seams 341
- energy, geothermal 415
- environmental geology 175
- excavations, deep 149, 377–386
- exfoliation joints 64
- extensometer 135, 145, 146, 331, 365
  - borehole 364, 371
  - invar wire 302
  - magnet 301
- extraction 341
  - combined seam 345
  - opencast 329
  - single seam 345
  - total 345
  
- facies
  - off-shelf (or basin) 38
  - Waterstones 45
- fault (faulting) 36, 41, 159, 164, 372, 373, 374
- fault-plane analysis 415–422
- feldspathic sand 42
- ferric hydroxides 297
- field measurements 181–192
- field studies 117
- finite element model 72, 383
- fissures 257, 369, 370, 373, 374
  - mining induced 175
  - tension 275
- flashes 372
- flooding 367

- flow, theory of 315  
 fluid  
   abstraction 363–376, 387  
   injection 415  
 fluorite 41  
 fluorspar 41  
 flushing  
   pneumatic 285  
   sand and gravel 285  
 focal mechanisms 407, 412  
 Forest Marble 167  
 foundation 47  
   design 131, 257, 262  
   underpinning 263  
 foundation raft 349  
 freezing of ground 109  
 Frodingham ironstone 47  
 funnel collapse 346, 348, 349
- galena 36, 41  
 galleries 281  
 gannister 42  
 gas, natural 371  
 gas solubility 392  
 gateroads 236, 237–239, 244, 245, 275  
 geophysical logging 282  
 geotechnical conditions 233  
 geothermal energy 415  
 glacial  
   deposits 47, 48  
   till 46, 48, 331, 339  
 gneisses 135  
 goaf 265  
 granite 417  
   Carnmenellis 421  
 gravimetric surveys 369  
 gravity surveys 374  
 Great Oolite Series 167  
 ground anchors, prestressed 117  
 ground loss 56, 71, 129–134  
 ground movements 3–32, 56, 57, 79–92, 117–126, 346  
   around tunnels 63, 79, 110, 111  
   grouting-induced 153–156  
   horizontal 257  
   instrumentation to measure 299  
   in water-bearing hard rocks 65  
   lateral 126  
   prediction 79  
 ground stabilisation 351  
 ground-structure interaction 56, 57–59  
 groundwater 43, 45  
   abstraction 363, 365, 366, 367  
 grouting 95, 96, 108, 153–156, 175, 285, 333  
 gypsum 45, 46, 47  
   core systems 387  
   dissolution 387  
   mining 389, 391  
   solubility 387  
   solution 46, 387–390, 391  
   transition from gypsum to anhydrite 389
- Hampshire Basin 377  
 hazard mapping 205, 222  
*H*-crit 200  
 hot dry rock (HDR) 415  
 hydration 46  
 hydrogeology 391
- i*-values 73  
 igneous rocks 33, 35  
 inclinometer 364  
 indexes  
   discontinuity 348  
   lithological 348  
   strata quality 348  
   weathering 348  
 induced seismicity  
   in engineering 397–404  
   in mining 397, 405–413  
 infilling 284, 285, 307, 319, 325  
   clay 290, 294  
   material 293, 319  
 influence functions 265–273  
 injection  
   into pipeline 312  
   pumped slurry 285  
   rock paste 285  
 instability  
   mine 287, 348  
   risk of surface 337  
 instrumentation 96, 117, 119–120, 325  
   ground movement 299  
 intrusions 33, 36, 39  
   Mountsorrel 35, 37  
 ironstone 42, 284  
 Iver, Buckinghamshire 105–111
- joints 294, 295, 297, 417  
   clay-filled 295, 297  
   dilated 289  
   exfoliation 64  
   natural 175  
   pattern 289, 298  
 Jurassic terrain 47
- karst 38, 41, 368  
 Keuper  
   Marl 45, 46  
   sandstone 44, 47, 129–134  
   Waterstones 45
- Lammermuir Hills, Scotland 329  
 Lanarkshire Coalfield, Scotland 337–349  
 landfill sites 45  
 landslips 38, 41, 42, 43, 44, 47  
 lava flow 315  
 leaching 46  
 Legnica, Poland 435–444  
 Lenton Abbey Formation 44, 45  
 Limburg, The Netherlands 193–204  
 limestone 38, 40, 41, 287, 368  
   dolomitic 43, 44  
   fissured 222  
   hydraulic 47  
   shelf 38  
 limestone mines  
   abandoned 167, 193, 293, 299, 325, 352  
   collapse of 283, 284, 287, 293  
 Lincolnshire Limestone 47  
 lineaments 368  
 localization of deformation 162, 163  
 loess 41, 48  
 logging, geophysical 282  
 logs, borehole 445  
 London Clay 105, 106, 107, 377  
 longwall

- advance and retreat methods 235
- extraction 265
- mining 225–231, 233–242
- panels 243–255, 270
- workings 346
- Lothian Regional Council 331
- Lower Lias Clay 47
- low grade regional metamorphism 36
- Lower Limestone Group 329
- Lower Mottled Sandstone 44
- Ludlow Shales 282
  - Lower 287, 289, 290
- Maastrichtian Limestone 193–204
- macroseismic studies 408
- Magnesian Limestone 43, 275
  - Lower 257, 351, 353, 387
  - Upper 387
- Mansfield Red Sandstone 44
- marine warp 57
- Marls, Middle and Upper 387
- Marlstone 47
- Mawstone mine 42
- Mercia Mudstone 36, 37, 44, 45, 46
- metamorphism, low grade regional 36
- methane 42
- microseismic
  - events 401
  - monitoring 298, 319–324, 423–433, 445
  - precursors to outbursts 425
  - recording 319
- microseismicity 293
  - analysis of 415–422
- Middle Coal Measures 338
- Middle Skateraw Limestone 329, 331
- Midland Valley, Scotland 338
- Midlothian Coalfield, Scotland 405, 408
- migmatite 135
- migration mechanisms 185
  - void 337, 339, 349
- Millstone Grit 41, 42
- mineralization 36, 38, 41
- mine roadways collapse 346
- mine roof
  - failures 289
  - fall activity 287, 290, 293–298, 319, 321, 322, 323, 325, 331
  - and pavement strata 340, 346
  - slip planes in strata 275
  - support 339, 345
  - voids 289
- mines (mining) 38, 41
  - abandoned 221, 287, 293, 339, 341, 343
  - in Basal Permian Sands 351
  - Bath Stone 167–174, 175
  - chalk and flint 210
  - copper ore 435–444
  - demolition of 284
  - dry 282
  - extraction techniques 341, 345
  - gypsum 389, 391
  - history 257, 337
  - limestone 193, 281, 282, 283, 287, 293
  - longwall 225–231, 233–242
  - microseismic monitoring in 319–324, 423
  - monitoring of 284, 359
  - opencast 42, 43, 47, 181
  - plans 344
  - shafts 41
  - shallow 181–192, 338
  - shortwall 337–349
  - solution 371–372, 375
  - spoil heaps 41
  - treating 283, 284
  - tremors 408
  - unstable conditions 41
  - voids 319
- models
  - block friction 359
  - boundary element 225–231
  - centrifuge 159, 165, 176
  - finite element 72, 383
  - hydrological 378
  - testing 176
  - Winkler-type 59
- Motorways
  - M1 36, 44, 48
  - M42 48
- Mountsorrel 35
  - complex 36
  - intrusions 35, 37
- mud flow 315
- mudstone 42, 45
  - Mercia 36, 37, 44, 45, 46
- Namurian
  - shales 41
  - strata 42
- natural arches, collapse of 283
- New Austrian Tunnelling Method (NATM) 93, 95, 97, 102, 103,
- nitrate 47
- Nodular Beds 279, 282
- Northampton Sand ironstone 47
- Nottingham Castle Formation 44, 45
- Nottinghamshire 33, 405, 412
  - south 233, 240
- N -shape 200
- N -size 200
- off-shelf facies 38
- Off-Shelf Province 40, 41
- oil-fields 42
- oolites 47
  - Great 167
- outbursts, prediction 423–433
- Oxwell Mains Lime Works, Scotland 329
- Passage Beds 287, 289, 290, 294, 295, 296, 298
- peat 369
- penetrometer tests 312
- periclinal structures 42
- periglacial
  - activity 47
  - conditions 38
  - freeze-thaw 42
  - weathering 43, 48
- permeability 415
- Permian
  - Basal Sands 351–357
  - gypsum 387–390
  - terrain 43
- pfa 285
- photographs, aerial 257
- piezometer 364
- piezometric

- level 366, 371
- surface 364, 374
- piling 117, 119, 121, 122, 124, 126, 149, 284
  - bored 129–134
- pillar, staggered 243–255
- pillar
  - collapse 193
  - state 211
  - strength 199
- pillar and room workings 215, 281, 329, 331
  - collapse 181–192
- pillar and stall workings 193, 198, 265, 342, 343, 352
- pipeline
  - buried 56
  - flow of paste in 311
  - instrumented 309
  - pore pressure in 312, 313
  - pumping characteristics 308
  - water injection into 312
- plane strain 141
- plate bearing tests 196
- Poisson's ratio 138, 139, 225, 226, 230
- Polesworth Formation 44
- polished stone values (PSV) 36, 44
- pore pressure 370
  - in pipelines 312
  - in pumping 313
- pore water 363, 364
  - pressure 363
- powerhouse, underground 135
- Precambrian
  - aggregate 35
  - sediments 33
  - strata 36
- precursor events 323
- pressure, effective 363, 364
- pressure relief drains 67
- prestressed concrete substructure 263
- pumping
  - from coal mines 389
  - pipeline characteristics 308
  - reduction of draft 365
  - in rock mass 399
- pyrite 41
  
- quarrying 38, 40
  - dolomite 41
  - limestone 41, 281
- Quaternary deposits 378
  
- radiographic
  - inspection 160
  - observation 161
- rainfall records 297, 298
- Reading Beds 105, 107
- real-time seismic monitoring 430
- rebound 371
  - vertical 370
- recharge 375
  - natural 363
  - artificial 365
- refractories 41
- remedial works 257, 299
- repressurization 366, 370, 375
- research, archival 337, 338
- reservoirs 36
- retained cutting 117
- retaining wall 117
  
- Rhaetic (or Penarth) escarpment 46, 47
- Richter magnitude 412
- Ripon, North Yorkshire 387
- risk
  - assessment 87
  - classification 79
- road
  - construction 117, 329
  - improvement schemes 117
  - metal 33, 36
  - undermining 275
- rock
  - anchors 284
  - bursts 397, 398
  - cover 337
  - property 282
  - strata 347
  - strength 138
- Rock Mass Rating (RMR) 234, 275
- rock paste 285, 293, 307–317
  - consolidation of pumped 312
  - flow 314
  - spreading behaviour 308
  - spreading heaps 310
- Rosewell, Scotland 405, 408
  - earthquakes 409
  - Rosslyn Chapel 412
- Roslin, Scotland 412
  - Fault 409
- Roxby Formation 387
- RQD values 340
- ruptures 161–165
  
- salt 371, 372
- sand
  - feldspathic 42
  - samples 160
  - tests with 161
  - unconsolidated 43
  - wind blown 48
- sands and corals 93–103
- sands and gravels 48
  - glaciofluvial 117
  - hydraulic 285
- sandstone 42, 44, 45
- Scottish Development Department 331
- seatearth 42, 340
- sediments
  - abyssal plain 159
  - Pleistocene 117
- seismic
  - events 323
  - signals 322, 407
  - waves 322
  - see also* shocks
- seismic monitoring 319
  - real-time 430
  - surface 425
- seismicity, *see* induced seismicity
- seismograms 321, 407
- seismograph stations 405
- seismometer 445
  - UK regional network 405
- settlement 71, 154–155, 345, 392
  - differential vertical 113
  - ground 125
  - surface 97, 98, 345
  - total vertical 113

- tunnelling induced 55–61
- settlement consolidation 57
- settlement damage 59
- settlement prediction 377–386
- shafts 41, 281
- shale 41, 42, 47
- SH channel wave 445
- shear
  - stress 141, 146
    - basal 313
  - wave splitting 445
  - waves 445
- Sherwood Sandstone Group 44, 175, 387
- shocks
  - seismic 435
    - intensity degree (I) 441
    - magnitude (M) 441
    - released energy (E) 436, 441
  - paraseismic 435, 436
- shortwall
  - advancing 345
  - hand-drawn 342, 343
  - mining methods 337, 338, 341, 344, 345
- Sigma Colliery, South Africa 243–255
- silica sand 39, 41
- siltstones 46
  - dolomitic 43
  - Jurassic 47
- Silurian
  - limestones 293
  - rocks 279
- Singapore 93–103
- sinkholes 38, 153, 155, 176, 205, 367, 368, 369
- site investigation 55–59, 262, 331, 337, 338
  - source of information for 359
- Skerries 47
- skin friction, negative 366
- slabbing 198
- slurry injection 285
- soft-ground tunnelling, guidance on 79
- soil
  - cohesive 71
  - granular 57, 71, 117–126
  - organic 369, 370
- soil deformation 159
- soil movement, rates of 57
- soil-structure interaction 117
- solifluction 46
  - flows 314
  - mechanics of 314
- solution
  - gypsum 46, 391
  - natural features 205
  - pipe 205
  - subsidence 206
- solution mining 371, 372, 375
  - solution zone 46
- sough 41
  - Hillcar 42
- source modelling 407
- South Wales Coalfields 233, 236–240, 241
- South Yorkshire Coalfield 260
- sphalerite 41
- spoil
  - from colliery 285, 307, 308, 319
  - heaps 41
  - mixer 308
  - processing plant 310
- spontaneous combustion 43
- SPT
  - test 150
  - values 150
- stability 48, 199
  - problems 42, 43, 193
- stabilization works 329
- Stoke-on-Trent, Staffordshire 405
- stoop and room, *see* pillar and room
- stress
  - boundary element 135
  - effective 363, 365
  - in situ* 135, 136
  - maximum principal 149
  - preconsolidation 364
  - shear 141, 146
  - subsidiary principal 142
- stress analysis computing 139
- stress level 162
- stress release 407
- strike, miners 409, 411
- structures
  - affected by disturbance 56, 86
  - damage to 263
  - dynamic properties of 422
  - earth retaining 117
  - stabilization of 329
- subsidence 43, 159, 165, 205, 215, 221, 281, 283, 387, 392
  - analysis 246
  - case history 208, 211
  - ground 337–349
  - hollows 389
  - mechanisms 205
  - mining 43, 44, 47, 257–264
  - pits 205
  - prediction 265–273
  - profile 271, 272
  - records of incidents 359
  - salt 392
  - solution 206
  - surface 225–231, 284, 346
  - susceptibility maps 368
  - through fluid adstraction 363–376
  - through oil abstraction 370, 371
  - triggers 205
- subsurface
  - collapses 323
  - induced movements 205–214
- sulphur, adstraction of 373
- support, structural methods of 284
- surface deformation 435
- surface levelling stations 284
- surface movements 71–77, 79
  - due to mining 257
- surveys
  - crosshole 445
  - gravimetric 369
  - gravity 374
  - ultrasonic 282, 284
  - VSP 445
- swallow holes 206, 207
- SWD scales 442
- television, closed circuit (CCTV) 337, 346, 348
- tensile strength 138
  - Brazilian tests 332
- tension
  - cracks 164

- fissures 275
- scars 372
- Tertiary deposits 41, 377
- Thankerton Colliery, Holytown 338, 341, 342
- till 41
  - glacial 46, 48, 331, 339
  - lodgement 117
- tilt 249, 251
- tonalite 36
- toadstones 38, 41
- transducer networks 319, 321
- Transvaal 153
- tremor, mining 405, 408
- Trent, river 47
- Triassic strata 33, 129, 130, 175, 275
- tributary theory 221
- tuffs 36, 38
- tunnelling 55, 97
  - in clay 73–75
  - in frozen ground 105–111
  - in hard rocks 63
  - in Namuan series 65
  - in Precambrian sediments in West Africa 66
  - in sand 75–76
  - in Singapore Boulder Bed 93–103
  - in soft ground 79
  - in two-layer soil 71
- tunnels
  - choice of method 95
  - collapse in 63, 64
  - Congo railway 68
  - cut and cover 117
  - ground movements around 63–68, 72–92
  - in North India 65
  - probing ahead of 68
  - in relation to topography and ground stress conditions 63
- UK coalfields 405
- underground opening in chalk 205
- Upper Chalk 377
- Upper Longcraig 329, 331, 332
- Upper Quarried Limestone 287, 294
- valley
  - bulging 42, 44, 47
  - cambering 44
- velocity structure 445
- vertical solution 'organ pipes' 193
- viscous stimulation 415, 419
- void ratio 363
- voids, mined 338
- volcanic
  - complexes 37
  - horizons 39
  - rocks 38
- wad 153–156, 175
- waste disposal 159
- water
  - abstraction 389, 363
  - injection into pipeline 312
  - level gauges 300
  - levels 295, 297, 298
  - pressure 68, 121
  - subartesian 46
  - tables 48, 363, 367, 369, 374
- wayboards 38, 41
- weathered volcanics 38
- weathering, chemical 297
- Wenlock Limestone 287, 294
  - Lower 279, 281
  - Upper 287, 294, 319
- West Midlands 279, 287, 293, 307
- West Yorkshire, Castleford and Pontefract area 351–357
- White Peak 38
- Woolwich Beds 105, 107

# Index of authors and contributors to discussions

- Atkinson, J. H. 149, 150  
Attewell, P. B. 55–61
- Baldwin, M. J. 351–357  
Baria, R. 415–422, 445  
Bell, F. G. 3–32, 265–273, 363–376  
Benjamin, B. 93–103  
Besien, A. C. van 215–219  
Braithwaite, P. A. 279–285
- Carder, D. R. 117–127  
Ciesielski, R. 435–444, 445  
Cole, K. W. 325, 326  
Cooper, A. H. 387–390, 391  
Coulthard, J. M. 265–273  
Cox, D. W. 113, 150, 360  
Cragg, D. 175  
Cripps, J. C. 3–32, 150, 391  
Culshaw, M. G. 3–32
- Daws, G. 275  
Denekamp, S. A. 225–231  
Doran, S. 93–103
- Edmonds, C. N. 205–214  
Emsley, S. J. 423–433  
Evans, J. A. 325, 337–349
- Fainstein, G. 225–231  
Firman, R. J. 33–51  
Follington, I. L. 233–242  
Forster, A. 175, 287–291  
Fox, R. M. 175  
Freitas, M. de 392
- Garrard, G. F. G. 181–192, 359  
Geddes, J. D. 325  
Green, A. S. P. 415–422, 445  
Gregory, B. J. 153–157, 176  
Griffin, A. R. 105–111  
Gudgeon, D. L. 377–386, 391, 392
- Harrison, V. 175, 275  
Hawkins, A. B. 359  
Holt, D. N. 359  
Hughes, F. 325
- Isaac, A. K. 233–242, 275
- James, E. 221, 222  
Jeffrey, R. 275  
Johnson, R. 175  
Jones, R. 415–422  
Jones, W. A. M. 150, 275, 359  
Jowitt, T. 423–433
- Knill, J. L. 326  
Knipe, C. 221, 275  
Kruger, L. J. 153–157
- Lake, L. M. 149  
Lawrence, M. S. 337–349  
Legge, T. F. H. 135–147  
Little, J. A. 117–127, 149  
Longworth, T. I. 299–306, 325  
Lovell, M. A. 3–32, 33–51
- McCann, D. M. 319–324, 325, 397–404  
McMillan, A. 392  
Madge, A. 415–422  
Maurenbrecher, P. 211  
Merwe, N. van der 176, 243–255, 275  
Miller, A. 293–298, 319–324  
Mojabi, M. S. 129–134  
Muir Wood, D. 159–165, 176
- Newton, M. A. 351–357, 359
- Payne, H. R. 359  
Price, C. H. de G. 135–147, 149, 150  
Price, D. G. 193–204  
Privett, K. D. 149
- Rankilor, P. 222  
Rankin, W. J. 79–92, 113, 149  
Reddish, R. 275, 325  
Redmayne, D. M. 405–413, 445  
Richards, B. 391  
Richards, J. A. 293–298, 319–324, 325  
Rockaway, J. D. 215–219  
Roscoe, G. H. 257–264, 275
- Schier, H. 326, 359  
Seago, K. L. 279–285  
Selby, A. R. 71–77, 175  
Shirlaw, J. N. 93–103  
Smith, A. J. 221, 325  
Smith, M. J. 329–335, 359  
Stone, K. J. L. 159–165  
Stowell, J. 377–386  
Styles, P. 423–433, 445  
Summers, J. 149  
Sutherland, J. A. 329–335  
Symons, I. F. 117–127
- Taylor, R. K. 181–192, 392  
Thomas, G. G. 129–134, 167–174, 175, 176  
Threadgold, L. 221  
Tsur-Lavie, Y. 225–231
- Venter, I. S. 153–157



INDEX OF AUTHORS AND CONTRIBUTORS TO DISCUSSIONS

Verhoef, P. N. W. 193–204, 221

Wakeling, T. R. M. 222

Walton, G. 359, 391

Warner, M. F. 377–386

Ward, W. H. 63–69, 307–317, 326

Westbrook, G. K. 445

Whittaker, B. N. 175, 176, 221, 275, 325

Wood, D. M. 159–165, 176

Worth, D. H. 392