Contents

Preface: F. G. Bell, M. G. Culshaw, J. C. Cripps & M. A. Lovell ................................................. v
Obituary, Dr Roy Kenneth Taylor: P. B. Attewell ................................................................. vii
Organizing Committee ............................................................................................................... ix
Acknowledgements ................................................................................................................... ix

SESSION 1: INTRODUCTION

F. G. Bell, J. C. Cripps, M. G. Culshaw & M. A. Lovell: A review of ground movements due to civil and mining engineering operations ......................................................... 3
R. J. Firman & M. A. Lovell: The geology of the Nottingham region: a review of some engineering and environmental aspects ................................................................. 33

SESSION 2: GROUND MOVEMENTS DUE TO TUNNELLING

P. B. Attewell: An overview of site investigation and long-term tunnelling-induced settlement in soil ............................................................................................... 55
W. H. Ward: Ground movements due to tunnelling in hard rocks ......................................... 63
A. R. Selby: Surface movements caused by tunnelling in two-layer soil ............................. 71
W. J. Rankin: Ground movements resulting from urban tunnelling: predictions and effects .............................................................................................................. 79
J. N. Shirlaw, S. Doran & B. Benjamin: A case study of two tunnels driven in the Singapore ‘Boulder Bed’ and in grouted coral sands ........................................... 93
A. R. Griffin: Tunnelling through frozen ground: a case history at Iver, Buckinghamshire ................................................................................................................... 105

Discussion ................................................................................................................................. 113

SESSION 3: GROUND MOVEMENTS DUE TO DEEP EXCAVATIONS

I. F. Symons, J. A. Little & D. R. Carder: Ground movements and deflections of an anchored sheet pile wall in granular soil ............................................................... 117
G. G. Thomas & M. S. Mojabi: Ground losses during bored piling through weathered Keuper Sandstone in Bristol ........................................................................ 129
C. H. De G. Price & T. F. H. Legge: A case study illustrating the use of boundary element stress analysis in deformation prediction ...................................................... 135

Discussion ................................................................................................................................. 149

SESSION 4: GROUND MOVEMENTS AND CONSTRUCTION OPERATIONS

B. J. Gregory, I. S. Venter & L. J. Kruger: Grouting-induced ground movements ......................................................... 153
K. J. L. Stone & D. M. Wood: Model studies of soil deformations over a moving basement .......................................................................................................................... 159
G. G. Thomas: A cost-benefit analysis for stabilizing shallow Bath Stone mine workings at Corsham, Wiltshire .................................................................................... 167

Discussion ................................................................................................................................. 175

SESSION 5: GROUND MOVEMENTS DUE TO ABANDONED MINE WORKINGS

G. F. G. Garrard & R. K. Taylor: Collapse mechanisms of shallow coal-mine workings from field measurements ........................................................................ 181
D. G. Price & P. N. W. Verhoeven: The stability of abandoned mine workings in the Maastrichtian Limestone of Limburg, The Netherlands ........................................... 193
C. N. Edmonds: Induced subsurface movements associated with the presence of natural and artificial underground openings in areas underlain by Cretaceous Chalk .......................................................................................... 205
A. C. Van Besien & J. D. Rockaway: Influence of overburden on subsidence development over room and pillar coal mines ................................................. 215

Discussion

SESSION 6: GROUND MOVEMENTS DUE TO LONGWALL MINING

Y. Tsur-Lavie, S. A. Denekamp & G. Fainstein: Surface subsidence associated with longwall mining: two and three dimensional boundary element model . 225
A. K. Isaac & I. L. Follington: Geotechnical influences upon longwall mining . 233
J. N. Van der Merwe: A study of the effects on mining relatively shallow overlying longwall panels with staggered inter-panel pillars at Sigma Colliery, South Africa .......................................................................................... 243
G. H. Roscoe: Saint Wilfrid's Church, Hickleton: mining subsidence and remedial works .......................................................................................... 257
F. G. Bell & J. M. Coulthard: Subsidence prediction by the use of influence functions .................................................................................... 265

Discussion

SESSION 7: ABANDONED LIMESTONE MINES IN THE WEST MIDLANDS

P. A. Braithwaite & K. L. Seago: Regional study of the West Midlands area to locate old limestone mine workings ......................................................... 279
A. Forster: The geology of Castlefields Mine, Dudley and its effect on the stability of the mine roof .............................................................. 287
J. A. Richards & A. Miller: Roof-fall observations at Castlefields Mine, Dudley . 293
T. I. Longworth: Monitoring of ground movement above an abandoned limestone mine .......................................................................................... 299
W. H. Ward: Full-scale mixing, pumping and surface spreading trials of rock paste for filling mines .................................................................. 307
A. Miller, J. A. Richards & D. M. McCann: Microseismic monitoring of the infill trial at Castlefields Mine, Dudley .............................................. 319

Discussion

SESSION 8: INVESTIGATION OF GROUND MOVEMENTS

M. J. Smith & J. A. Sutherland: The monitoring of underground open mine workings beneath a major road construction ........................................ 329
J. A. Evans & M. S. Lawrence: A case study on past shortwall mining methods and the risk of ground subsidence in the Lanarkshire Coalfield, Scotland . 337
M. J. Baldwin & M. A. Newton: Basal Permian Sand mines and associated surface movements in the Castleford and Pontefract area of West Yorkshire . 351

Discussion

SESSION 9: GROUND MOVEMENTS DUE TO THE ABSTRACTION OR INJECTION OF FLUIDS

F. G. Bell: Subsidence associated with the abstraction of fluids .............. 363
D. L. Gudgeon, M. F. Warner & J. Stowell: Prediction of settlement due to dewatering for deep excavations ......................................................... 377
A. H. Cooper: Subsidence resulting from the dissolution of Permian gypsum in the Ripon area; its relevance to mining and water abstraction ........ 387

Discussion

391
SESSION 10: INDUCED SEISMICITY

D. M. McCANN: Induced seismicity in engineering ........................................... 397
D. W. REDMAYNE: Mining induced seismicity in UK coalfields identified on the BGS National Seismograph Network .......................................................... 405
A. S. P. GREEN, R. BARIO, A. MADGE & R. JONES: Fault-plane analysis of microseismicity induced by fluid injections into granite ........................................ 415
P. STYLES, S. J. EMSLEY & T. JOWITT: Microseismic monitoring for the prediction of outbursts at Cynheidre Colliery, Dyfed, South Wales .................. 423
R. CIESIELSKI: Dynamic surface effects of underground copper ore mining in the Legnica Copper District, Poland ......................................................... 435

Discussion 445

Subject index 447

Index of authors and contributors to discussions 454