

Contents

Foreword: Holt, D.	i
Preface: BELL, F.G., CRIPPS, J.C. & CULSHAW, M.G.	ii
Organising Committee	iii
Acknowledgements	iv
Contents	v
EDITORIAL INTRODUCTION	
BELL, F.G., CRIPPS, J.C. & CULSHAW, M.G., A review of the engineering behaviour of soils and rocks with respect to groundwater	1
SESSION 1: ENGINEERING PROBLEMS POSED BY GROUNDWATER	
Lead Paper	25
ROWE, P.W., The potentially latent dominance of groundwater in ground engineering	27
Discussion	43
SESSION 2: CHANGES IN GROUNDWATER CONDITIONS	
BRASSINGTON, F.C., The inter-relationship between changes in groundwater conditions and engineering construction	47
DIXON, N. & BROMHEAD, E.N., Groundwater conditions in the coastal landslides of the Isle of Sheppey	51
DOBIE, M. & NEWMAN, R.L., The effects and consequences of groundwater abstraction on foundations at Drax Power Station, North Yorkshire.	59
HURST, C.W., & WILKINSON, W.B., Rising groundwater levels in cities.	75
MONEY, M.S., Tidal variations of groundwater level in an estuarine aquifer.	81
PREMCHITT, J., BRAND, E.W. & PHILLIPSON, H.B., Landslides caused by rapid groundwater changes.	87
Discussion	95
SESSIONS 3 & 4: EFFECTS OF GROUNDWATER ON SOILS AND ROCKS AND CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS	
Lead Paper	99
DE FREITAS, M.H., Effects of groundwater on soils, rocks and construction materials: an introduction.	101
BARTON, M.E. & THOMSON, R.I., Seepage characteristics and landsliding of the A3 zone of the Barton Beds.	107
HART, P.A., Investigations into the role of groundwater in promoting floor heave in coal mine gateroads.	115
SHIRLAW, J.N., The effect of groundwater flow on the strength and stability of silicate grouted soils.	127
TURK, N. & DEARMAN, W.R., Influence of water on engineering properties of weathered rocks.	131
Discussion	139

SESSION 5: NATURAL CHEMISTRY OF GROUNDWATER AND CONTAMINATION		143
Lead Paper	MITCHELL, J.K., Hazardous waste containment	145
	CLARK, L. & KENRICK, M.A.P., Trace organic compounds in groundwater: a survey of unpolluted groundwaters from three major British aquifer systems.	159
	LEGGO, P.J., WARREN, C.D. & BLAKEWAY, D., Application of isotope hydrology to groundwater problems in engineering geology.	169
	PITMAN, J.I., Groundwater geochemistry and mass transfer in the East Yorkshire Chalk.	177
	TONKIN, R., Hydrogeological investigation of a proposed waste disposal site at Nant Y Gwyddon, South Wales.	187
	WHITTLE, J.H. & SWANSON, A.C.S., Site investigation techniques used to assess the likely hydrological impact of a proposed landfill site.	197
Discussion		255
SESSION 6: ENGINEERING INVESTIGATION FOR GROUNDWATER QUALITY		209
Lead Paper	SPEARS, D.A., Pollution investigation of a Triassic sandstone aquifer: the role of mineralogy.	211
	JACKSON, P., HALLAM, J., ALLEN, D., HASSETT, S. & CULSHAW, M.G., A technique for groundwater quality monitoring using resistivity measurements made through a modified plastic well-screen.	219
	STUART, A. & HITCHMAN, S.P., Borehole sampling techniques and field analysis of groundwater in landfill pollution studies.	225
	SUTTON, J.S. & ELDRED, C.D., Economical collection of reliable groundwater information.	247
	WATKINS, D.C., Dynamic sampling of groundwater for dispersion and corrosion investigations.	251
Discussion		225
SESSION 7: INVESTIGATIONS FOR GROUNDWATER QUANTITY AND FLOW		257
Lead Paper	CHARLES, J.A., Instrumentation in groundwater.	259
	PONTIN, J.M.A. & FRENCH, M.A., Rapid permeability testing by the pressurisation method.	263
	WALTHALL, S. & CAMPBELL, J.E., The measurement, interpretation and use of permeability values with specific reference to fissured aquifers.	273
	WILD, J.L., Design and application of a borehole flowmeter.	279
	WILD, J.L. & MONEY, M.S., Results of an experimental programme of <i>in situ</i> permeability testing in rock.	283
Discussion		295
SESSION 8: PREDICTION OF GROUNDWATER CONDITIONS		297
	BARTON, M.E. & THOMSON, R.I., A model for predicting groundwater level response to meteorological changes.	299
	BROMHEAD, E.M., HAVOUZARI, A.L., BRICE, M. & ROFE, B.H., Groundwater modelling by microcomputer applications to dam and reservoir slope stability.	313
	HURLEY, G.A., The prediction of groundwater levels using computer based mathematical models.	321

	LERNER, D.N., Predicting piezometric levels in steep slopes.	327
	LOVELL, M.A., Geophysical prediction of fluid flow in sediments.	335
	MILES, J.C., The representation of time variant free surface seepage using finite difference method: a review.	341
	MINETT, S.T., BLYTHE, D.A., HALLAM, G.D. & HUGHES, D.B., Analysis of an advanced dewatering scheme at an opencast coal site in Northum- berland.	347
	PONTIN, J.M.A., Prediction of groundwater pressures and uplift below excavations in tidal limits.	353
SESSION 9: MONITORING OF GROUNDWATER CONDITIONS		367
Lead Paper	WEEKS, R.C. & STARZEWSKI, P., Automatic monitoring of groundwater conditions.	369
	BLYTHE, D.A., Monitoring of groundwater conditions at West Chevington opencast coal site, Northumberland.	375
	CRABB, G.I. & WEST, G., Monitoring groundwater conditions in a highway embankment.	387
	EGGBORO, M.D. & WALTHALL, S., The value and interpretation of groundwater level measurements.	395
	McNICHOLL, D.P. & CHO, G.W.F., Surveillance of pore water conditions in large urban slopes.	403
	WHITFIELD, L.M., Monitoring and investigation of water inflow into a coal mine in New South Wales, Australia.	417
Discussion		423
SESSION 10: CONTROL OF GROUNDWATER BY EXCLUSION		427
Lead Paper	BELL, F.G. & MITCHELL, J.K., Control of groundwater by exclusion.	429
	COOMBER, D.B., Groundwater control by jet grouting.	445
	HARRIS, J.S. & POLLARD, C.A., Some aspects of groundwater control by the ground freezing and grouting methods.	455
Discussion		467
SESSION 11: CONTROL OF GROUNDWATER BY REMOVAL		469
Lead Paper	BELL, F.G. & CASHMAN, P.M., Groundwater control by groundwater lowering.	471
	BARTON, M.E. & THOMSON, R.I., Interceptor drains for cliff-tops and above the crest of slopes and cuttings.	487
	COE, R.H. & KAY, W.F., Estimation of mass permeability for excavations for the Greater Cairo Wastewater Project.	497
	FIRTH, U.R. & HARTWELL, D.J., Groundwater control for a major urban redevelopment project with potential settlement problems and unusual contractual arrangements.	509
	McNICHOLL, D.P., PUMP, W.L. & CHO, G.W.F., Groundwater control in large scale slope excavations — five case histories from Hong Kong. .	513
	OULTON, H.A., CROWTHER, J. & OLDHAM, P.H., The investigation and control of groundwater at Ysbytty Reservoir, Gwynedd.	525
	SIDDLE, H.J., Groundwater control by drainage gallery at Aberfan, South Wales.	533
	WILDE, P.M. & CROOK, J.M., Advance land drainage as an aid to construction in areas with high groundwater levels in Warrington New Town.	541
Discussion		547

SESSION 12: CONTRACTUAL AND LEGAL MATTERS	555
Lead Paper	
UFF, J., Contractual arrangements for geotechnical work.	557
LUDLOW, M.R., Engineering contracts: a legal point of view.	559
Discussion	563
Index of Authors and Contributors to Discussion	565