

Contents

Introduction	
M. G. Culshaw, J. C. Cripps, F. G. Bell & C. F. Moon: Engineering geology of Quaternary soils: I. Processes and properties	3
F. G. Bell: Engineering geology of Quaternary soils: II. Methods of treatment	39
M. A. E. Browne: An introduction to the geology of central Scotland	63
Keynote address	
P. G. Fookes: Quaternary engineering geology	73
Session 1: Glacially derived deposits	
(a) Processes and material properties	
Report on Session 1a by Dr N. G. T. Fannin	101
F. G. Bell: A survey of the geotechnical properties of some till deposits on the north coast of Norfolk	103
F. G. Bell & A. Forster: The geotechnical characteristics of the till deposits of Holderness	111
B. D. Bone, D. Long & M. S. Stoker: The influence of stratigraphy on the variation in geotechnical properties of the offshore Quaternary succession, Scotland	119
D. M. Cruden & P. C. Tsui: Some influences of ice thrusting in geotechnical engineering ..	127
C. Harris: Glacially deformed bedrock at Wylfa Head, Anglesey, North Wales	135
D. Hossain & D. G. McKinlay: The influence of fissures on the consolidation of a glacial till	143
M. A. Paul & L. M. Jobson: Geotechnical properties of soft clays from the Witch Ground Basin, central North Sea	151
M. S. Rosenbaum & R. L. Stevens: The application of stochastic modelling to the evaluation of ground conditions in Late Quaternary sediments in Goteborg, Sweden	157
P. F. Stevens, A. J. Morey, M. K. Sanders & S. H. Mallett: Development of a regional model for the Devensian Glaciation of County Durham for use in the assessment of sand and gravel resources	163
Discussion of Session 1a	
171	
(b) Engineering implications	
Report on Session 1b by Dr J. A. Little	183
G. Butenko & S. R. Østmo: The importance of multidisciplinary geoscience investigations for engineering projects in the Oseberg, Brage and Troll Fields	195
G. A. Cochrane & P. G. Carter: Highway embankment construction across the Strathearn buried valley	203
A. J. Cooper: Waste disposal site selection techniques in Quaternary terrain Ontario, Canada	211
B. J. Gregory & A. L. Bell: Geotechnical properties of Quaternary deposits in the Belfast area	219
A. Marsland & J. J. M. Powell: Field and laboratory investigations of the clay tills at the test bed site at the Building Research Establishment, Garston, Hertfordshire	229
G. D. Matheson & J. Oliphant: Suitability and acceptability for earthworking with reference to glacial tills in Scotland	239
N. S. Robins & D. F. Ball: Groundwater in the Quaternary deposits of Scotland: A valuable resource and a potential engineering hazard	251
R. L. Stevens, M. S. Rosenbaum & L. G. Hellgren: Origins and engineering hazards of Swedish glaciomarine and marine clays	257
J. P. Sully & R. G. Campanella: Lateral stress measurements in a glaciomarine silty clay ..	265
Discussion of Session 1b	
271	

Session 2: Periglacial and slope processes	
Theme lecture "Periglacial and slope processes" by Prof. J. N. Hutchinson	283
(a) Processes and material properties	
Report on Session 2a by Dr K. D. Privett	335
F. G. Bell & J. M. Coultard: The Tees laminated clay	339
T. P. Gostelow, R. J. O. Hamblin, D. I. Harris & D. W. Hight: The influence of late and post glacial slope development on the engineering geology of Wenlock Shale near Ironbridge, Salop	349
P. G. Kalaugher & P. Grainger: The influence of changes in sea level on coastal cliff instability in Devon	361
D. Long: The identification of features due to former permafrost in the North Sea	369
C. D. Parks: A review of the mechanisms of cambering and valley bulging	373
A. W. Skempton, D. Norbury, D. J. Petley & T. W. Spink: Solifluction shears at Carsington, Derbyshire	381
T. W. Spink: Periglacial discontinuities in Eocene clays near Denham, Buckinghamshire	389
Discussion of Session 2a	397
(b) Engineering implications	
Report on Session 2b by Dr D. J. Petley	409
M. E. Barton, G. J. Evans, S. B. Haji Yusof & Ho Wai Kin: The in situ density and shearing resistance of the Hampshire Basin Plateau Gravels	415
J. D. Lewis: Glacigenic soils of the Taff Valley, South Wales: their geomorphology, geology and engineering properties	423
D. C. Starr & A. A. Mulroney: Ground investigation, design and construction monitoring of a full-face tunnel drive in layered Quaternary deposits	431
M. D. Wright: Pleistocene deposits of the South Wales Coalfield and their engineering significance	441
Discussion of Session 2b	449
Session 3: Non-glacial processes and deposits and Quaternary engineering geological mapping	
Theme lecture "Tropical processes causing rapid geological change" by Prof. G. E. Blight	459
(a) i Tropical processes and deposits	
J. R. Cook & J. S. Younger: Highway construction aspects of the Quaternary engineering geology of West Java	475
M. G. Culshaw, K. J. Northmore & P. R. N. Hobbs: Undisturbed pit sampling of tropical red clay soils	485
G. Guorui: The distribution, formation and engineering properties of Quaternary regional sediments in China	491
K. Sirwan, A. H. Majeed & B. A. Wadood: Consolidation characteristics of gypsiferous soils	503
(a) ii Quaternary engineering geological mapping	
M. A. E. Browne & A. A. McMillan: British Geological Survey thematic geology maps of Quaternary deposits in Scotland	511
J. D. Cornwell & D. M. McCann: The application of geophysical methods to the geological mapping of Quaternary sediments	519
E. F. J. de Mulder & R. Hillen: Recent developments in engineering Quaternary geology in the Geological Survey of the Netherlands	527
M. A. El-Sohby & S. O. Mazon: Distribution and verification of Quaternary deposits in the Cairo area	533
P. G. Marinos & G. S. Xidakis: Engineering geology and mapping of the Quaternary deposits of the city of Xanthi, N. Greece	541
P. M. Maurenbrecher & R. Kronieger: Mass classification of Quaternary gravel deposits	549
S. Penn: The geophysical investigation of Quaternary geological environments	555
F. Schokking & B. Hoogendoorn: Computer aided compilation of settlement maps for the provinces of Friesland and Gelderland, The Netherlands	563
F. S. Stewart: An evaluation of seismic and borehole data available from onshore and offshore site investigations of relict glaciated areas	573
Discussion of Session 3a	579

(b) Temperate processes and deposits	
Report on Session 3b by Dr D. F. T. Nash	597
T. H. Al-Dabbagh & S. Q. Al-Naqib: Tigris river terrace mapping in northern Iraq and the geotechnical properties of the youngest stage near Dao Al-Qamar Village	603
I. D. Clarke, K. Roose & W. Riemer: Protection of the Pleistocene sediments along the rim of the San Jacinto reservoir in Bolivia	611
C. V. Constantinidis, N. Sabatakakis & G. Tsiambaos: Engineering geological aspects of the Quaternary deposits of an urban area in southwest Greece	619
D. Cook & G. Pereira: Records of settlement of the M5 motorway over the Somerset Levels	627
A. B. Hawkins, I. M. Lloyd & D. F. T. Nash: The significance of mottling in the description of Quaternary estuarine soils	637
R. H. Jones, R. G. Lee & A. R. Dawson: Full scale trials of grid-reinforced soil foundations on alluvium	643
H. Kotera, T. Sakemi & T. Matsui: A precompression method of soft ground improvement using dewatering	651
M. Kovacik & R. Ondrasic: The effect of Quaternary uplift on the stability of slopes in the central part of the Skorusinske Vrchy mountains in the west Carpathians	659
T. H. Liu & X. K. Yan: An investigation of the Nanyang swelling clays	665
S. Okusa, N. Takahama & Y. Fujita: Landslide history in a Tertiary sedimentary basin in the Quaternary in Japan	671
P. S. Ringrose, P. Hancock, C. Fenton & C. A. Davenport: Quaternary tectonic activity in Scotland	679
E. I. Tkachuk: Predictive models for the engineering properties of some Quaternary clay deposits in the U.S.S.R.	687
L. Yu Hai: The relationship between Quaternary geology and ground subsidence for some cities in China	695
 Discussion of Session 3b	 701
 Quaternary engineering geology: A summary - Prof. D. Muir Wood	 713
 Subject Index	 717
 Contributor Index	 725